General Index

Able, K. W., 35-9 Abudefduf saxatilis, 201 Acanthodesia sp., 256 Acartia, 91 clausi, 88-9, 260, 263-4, 267-9 spp., 264 tonsa, 86, 88-9, 92, 260, 263-4, 268-9 Acer rubrum, 220 Achromobacter, 46-8 Acinetobacter, 45-6 Acipenser oxyrhynchus, 200 Acorus calamus, 78, 80-2, 84 Acteocina canaliculata, 249, 254-5 Adiantum pedatum, 302 Adinia xenica, 35 Aegatha oculata, 278 Alcaligenes, 45-8 Alewife larvae, 93, 96, 99-100 Allen, J. D., T. G. Kinsey and M. C. James, 86-92 Alosa aestivalis, 93 mediocris, 93 pseudoharengus, 93 sapidissima, 93 Alpheus normanni, 278 American eel, 301 American shad, 93-9 Ampelisca vadorum, 249 verrilli, 248, 255 Amphipods, 8 Anachis avara, 183, 185 Anchoa mitchilli, 52-4, 93, 277 Anderson, R. R., V. P. Carter and L. J. Shima, 74-85 Angiosperm salinity tolerance, 15, 17 Anomia simplex, 2 Anguilla rostrata, 277, 301 Anquinella palmata, 256 Apeltes quadracus, 35-6, 38 Aphredoderus sayanus, 301 Archosargus probatocephalus, 277 Argopecten irradians, 2 Arius felius, 277 Arrow-arum, 76-78 Asellus, 165 Aspidiophorus mediterranus, 298-9 Aster tenuifolia, 17 Asterionella formosa, 149 Athyrium filix-femina var. michauxii, 302 Atlantic croaker, 52 menhaden, 305-9 Auxis sp., 202 thazard, 202

Bacillus, 48 Bagre marinus, 277 Bairdiella chrysura, 52-5, 277-8 Balanus glandula, 286 improvisus, 187, 256, 281, 283-7 sp., 246, 264

Balistes capriscus, 198, 200 Banded darter, 302 Bay anchovy, 52, 100 Beggars-ticks, 79 Bender, M. E., and J. R. Westman, 125-8 Biddulphia aurita, 151 Bidens sp., 79 Bittium varium, 254 Black gum, 220 Black rush, 289 Black sea bass, 35 Blackcheek tonguefish, 229 Blueback herring larvae, 93-100 Bluefish, 65, 309 Blymyer, M. J., 220-1 Boesch, D. F., R. J. Diaz and R. V. Virnstein, 245-58 Bothus robinsi, 202 sp., 202 Bowerbankia gracilis, 184, 186 Brachidontes recurvus, 256 Brachionus plicatilis, 88, 91 . Brady, D. K., 225-7 Branchipus, 165 Branscomb, E. S., 281-8 Brevoortia tyrannus, 93, 277, 309 Bridle shiner, 301 Brodie, E. D., Jr., and C. K. Dodd, Jr., 129-31 Brooks, D. J., and A. E. DeWall, 221-4 Bulrush, 78, 81 Burbanck, W. D., and B. J. Kelly, Jr., 159-67 C. T. Hackney and O. P. Hackney, 271 - 81Bur-reed, 81 Busycon carica, 2 C Cabomba sp., 9 Callinectes, 165

sapidus, 28, 32, 284, 276, 278 Cancer antennarius, 32 Capittela capitata, 257 Caprella penantis, 249, 256 Caranx crysos, 200-3 Carcharodon carcharias, 198, 200 Carex, 78, 80-1 Carter, V. P., R. R. Anderson and L. J. Shima, 74–85 Carya glabra, 220 tomentosa, 220 Castagna, M., and C. E. Richards, 308-9 Cattail, 76, 78, 81 Centropages hamatus, 264-9 Centropristis striata, 35 Cerebratulus, 299-300 lacteus, 299 Creiantheopsis americanus, 249 Chaetodipterus faber, 200, 277 Chaetodon capistratus, 200 ocellatus, 200

Chain pickerel, 240 Chambers, J. R., J. A. Musick and J. Davis, 93-100 Channel catfish, 52 Chaoborus punctipennis, 250 Chilomycterus schoepfi, 128, 277 Chirocephalus, 165 Cirolana, 165 Cirriformia grandis, 252-6 Cladium jamaicense, 290 Cladophora, 2 Cliona, 3, 5-6 celata, 1, 3-6 lobata, 4 truilli, 4 vastifica, 4 Clymenella torquata, 251-6 Codium, 2, 6 Collier, A., R. L. Ferguson and D. A. Meeter, 148-158 Colwell, R. R., P. Guerry and R. C. Morgan, 216-219 Cook, T. M., and C. K. Goldman, 40-9 Copepod biomass, 87-9, 91 production, 87-9, 91 standing crops, 86 Corbicula manilensis, 250 Coregonus larvaretus, 296 Corophium lacustre, 249-50, 247, 283 Cottus, 301-2 bairdi, 301 girardi, 301 Crab, 24 behavior, 25-7, 29-31, 33 Crangon crangon, 296 septemspinosa, 131 Crassostrea virginica, 2, 5, 188 Cratena pilata, 183, 186 Crepidula, 184-5 convexa, 183 fornicata, 2, 5 plana, 183, 185 Cryptochironomus fulvus, 250 Cryptocotyl sp., 108 Cunner, 101-12 Cyathura, 296 burbancki, 166-7 carinata, 295-6 polita, 159-60, 163, 165-6, 249-50, 257, 296 Cyclotella nana, 155 Cymothoa excisa, 278 Cynoscion nebulosus, 277 nothus, 277 regalis, 52-3, 55, 277-8, 309 Cyprinodon variegatus, 35-9 Cypripedium calceolus, 302

Cytophaga, 48

Daniels, D. W., R. F. Denoncourt and W. A. Potter, 304-5 Darter goby, 65 Dasyatis sayi, 198, 200, 277

Davis, J., J. R. Chambers and J. A. Musick, 93-100 Denoncourt, R. F., and J. R. Stauffer, Jr., 303-4 W. A. Potter and D. W. Daniels, 304 - 5Dero digitala, 250 Desmognathus fuscus, 302 Detonula confervacaea, 262 DeVane, J. C., Jr., 128 DeWall, A. E., and D. J. Brooks, 221-4 Dew, C. B., 101-13 Diadumene leucolena, 256 Diapterus olisthostomus, 277 Diastoma, 185 varium, 183 Diaz, R. J., D. F. Boesch and R. V. Virnstein, 245-58 Dictyosiphon foeniculaceus, 180 Diplodus holbrooki, 198, 201 Distichlis spicata, 16-8 Dodd, C. K., Jr., and E. D. Brodie, Jr., 129-131 Doridella obscura, 183-6 Doris verrucosa, 183, 186 Dormitator maculatus, 201-3 Dusky salamander, 302

E

Eastern cottontail, 220 mudminnow, 125-6, 128, 301 Echeneis neucratoides, 199 Ectocarpus confervoides, 177 Edwardsia elegans, 249, 253, 256 Eleuterius, L. N., 289–292 Elliot, A. J., 135–140, 141– 212–216 141-147, Elops saurus, 200 Elysia catula, 183, 185-6 Emertia talpoida, 65 Ensis, 300 directus, 2, 301-2 Enterobacter, 48, 217, 219 Enteromorpha, 2 Entonema oliosporum, 178 Epinephelus nigritus, 200 niveatus, 200 Epitonium rupicolum, 249 Erichthonius brasiliensis, 249 Escherichia coli, 217-9 Etheostoma olmstedi, 301 zonale, 303 Etropus crossotus, 277 Eucinostomus, 202 argenteus, 200 Eugrasilus caeruleus, 88 Eupleura caudata, 183-5 European carp, 240 Eurycea bislineata, 302 Eurypanopeus depressus, 27-9 Eurytemora affinis, 86-9, 91-2 herdmanni, 249, 264 Evadne nordmanni, 264-5 spinifera, 265

F

Fales, R. R., 65 Fallon, R. D., and F. K. Pfaender, 292-5 Fathead minnow, 127 Ferguson, R. L., A. Collier and D. A. Meeter, 148-58 Finkelman, R. B., and C. Milton, 310-11 Fish, 198, 200, 202-3, 205-6, 209 cleaning behavior, 35-9 freshwater (see also Lee et al. 205-11) larvae, 229-31, 234-6 see also Merriner et al., 238-45 Fistularia tabacaria, 200 Flatfish larvae, 229, 230 Flavobacterium, 46-9 Fleeger, J. W., M. R. Hummon and W. D. Hummon, 297-9 Flemer, D. A., D. H. Hamilton and C. W. Keefe, 56-9 Food web, 148 Fosliella lejolisii, 184 Four spine stickleback, 35 Franz, R., and D. S. Lee, 301-2 C. R. Gilbert, D. S. Lee and A. Norden, 205-11 Frazier, J. M., 188-97 Fucus vesiculosus, 178 Fundulus confluentus, 35 heteroclitus, 35-6, 38, 277-9 majalis, 35-9

G

Gammarus diaberi, 8 fasciatus, 14 lacustris, 14 pseudolimnaetus, 14 spp., 8-14, 296 tigrinus, 8 Garveia franciscana, 249, 256 Gemma gemma, 257 Ghost crab, 65 Gilbert, C. R., R. Franz, D. S. Lee and A. Norden, 205-211 Ginn, T. C., W. T. Waller and G. J. Lauer, 8-14 Gizzard shad, 99-100, 240 Glycinde solitaria, 254-6 Gobionellus boleosoma, 65, 201 Golden club, 78 shiner, 240 Goldman, C. K., and T. M. Cook, 40-9 Gracilaria lacinulata, 178 Grant, G. C., W. H. Kriete and J. V. Merriner, 238-45 Guerry, P., R. R. Colwell and R. C. Morgan, 216-9 Gymnura altavela, 198, 200

H

Hackney, C. T., W. D. Burbanck and O. P. Hackney, 271-81
Hackney, O. P., W. D. Burbanck, and C. T. Hackney, 271-81
Haefner, P. A., Jr., 131-4
Haemulon striatum, 277
Halichondria bowerbanki, 4
Hamilton, D. H., D. A. Flemer and C. W. Keefe, 56-9
Haminoea solitara, 183, 186
Harmothoe sp., 252-6
Helice crassa, 33

Hemicyclops americus, 88

Hemitripterus americanus, 200, 202 Hemlock, 302 Hermaea cruciata, 183-6 Heteromastus filiformis, 249-55 Hibiscus moscheutos, 17 palustris, 78-81, 83 Hickory, 220 shad, 93, 99-100, 240 Hodson, R. G., and J. W. Tucker, Jr., 123-5 Hoff, J. G., 65 Hogchoker, 52, 240 Homarus, 165 americanus, 257 Horseshoe crab, 297 Huguenin, J. E., 61-4 Hulsizer, E. E., 260-70 Hummon, M. R., J. W. Fleeger, and W. D. Hummon, 297-9 Hummon, W. D., J. W. Fleeger and M. R. Hummon, 297-9 Hunter, J. T., and A. E. Stiven, 168-76 Hydractinia arge, 183 Hydroides hexagona, 185 Hymeniocidon, 5 Hypsoblennius hentzi, 200

Hemiplax hirtipes, 33

п

Ictalurus catus, 277 punctatus, 52-5 Idothea viridis, 296 Ilyanassa obsoleta, 183-5 Impatiens biflora, 76-82 Irideo bivillata, 111 Isochrysis galbana, 154

J

Jacobsen, V. H., 295-7
James, M. C., J. D. Allen and T. G.
Kinsey, 86-92
Jensen, A. L., 305-7
Jewel-weed, 76, 78-9, 81
Jordanella floridae, 35
Juncus, 78
effusus, 18
gerardi, 18, 290
roemerianus, 289-91
spp., 17-8

K

Keefe, C. W., D. A. Flemer and D. H. Hamilton, 56-9 Kelly, B. J., Jr., and W. D. Burbanck, 159-67 Kinsey, T. G., M. C. James and J. D. Allan, 86-92 Klebsiella pneumoniae, 217-9 Kostelelzkya virginica, 17 Kriete, W. H., G. C. Grant and J. V. Merriner, 238-45

L

Lactophrys quadricornis, 200 Lagodon rhomboides, 200, 277 Lake whitefish, 306-7 Largemouth bass, 240 Larimus fasciatus, 201 Lauer, G. J., T. C. Ginn and W. T. Waller, 8-14 Least brook lamprey, 301

tern, 65 Lee, D. S., and R. Franz, 301-2 A. Norden, C. R. Gilbert and R. Franz 205-11 Leersia oryzoides, 17-8 Leiostomus xanthurus, 52-3, 55, 277-8 Lepisosteus osseus, 277 Leptocheirus plumulosus, 249-57 Leucon americanus, 252-6 Libinia emarginata, 31 Limonium spp., 17 Limulus, 297-9 polyphemus, 297 Liparis inquilinus, 200-2 Lirodendron tulipifera, 220 Lironeca reniformis, 278 Littorina, 170-3, 175-6 irrorata, 168-9, 172-5 Longnose gar, 240 Lophopanopeus bellus bellus, 29 diegensis, 29 Lucania parva, 35-9 Lumpenus lumpretaeformis, 198, 201 Lutjanus griseus, 200, 277 Lymnea, 176

Macoma balthica, 257 mitchelli, 249-50, 257 tenta, 249 Magelona papililliformis, 253 Marcellus, K. L., and I. A. Mendelssohn, 15-23 Markle, D. F., 50-5 Marsh food chain, 168 Marsh, G. A., 182-7 McDermott, J. J., 299-301 Meeter, D. A., A. Collier and R. L. Ferguson, 148-58 Megalops atlantica, 123 Melanogrammus aeglefinus, 200 Melita nitida, 249, 256 Mendelssohn, I. A., and K. L. Marcellus, 15-23 Menhaden, 99-100 Menidia beryllina, 277 Menippe, 30 mercenaria, 29-30 Menticirrhus americanus, 277 saxatilis, 277 Mercenaria, 3, 5-6 mercenaria, 2, 5 Merriner, J. V., W. H. Kriete and G. C. Grant, 238-45 Microciona prolifera, 4, 6 Micropholis atra, 251-2, 254-6 Micropogon undulatus, 52, 55, 202, 278 Milstein, C. B., and D. L. Thomas, 198-204 Milton, C., and R. B. Finkelman, 310-11 Mitrella lunata, 183-4, 249 Mnemiopsis leidyi, 266-8 Modiolus demissus, 2 Mole crab, 65 Molgula, 185 manhattensis, 249, 256 Morgan, R. C., P. Guerry and R. R. Colwell, 216-9 Moraxella, 46

Morone americana, 52, 54-5, 102

chrysops, 304 saxatilis, 52-5 Mottled sculpin, 301 Mugil cephalus, 277 curema, 308 Mulinia lateralis, 255-6 Musick, J. A., J. R. Chambers and J. Davis, 93-100 Mya arenaria, 2, 257 Mycteroperca microlepis, 199 Myliobatis freminvillei, 198, 200 Myrionema corunnae, 178 Myriophyllum sp., 9 Mysidium, 165 Mytilus edulis, 2

Nassarius vibex, 183, 185

Neomysis americana, 252 Neopanope, 6, 27, 29-33 sayi, 24-9 texana, 6 Nephtys incisa, 251-2, 254-6 magellancia, 248, 255 pica, 253 Nereis succinea, 251, 283 New England cottontail, 220 Nicol, W. L., and H. M. Reisman, 1-7 Norden, A., R. Franz, C. R. Gilbert and D. S. Lee, 205-11 Northern lady fern, 302 maidenhair fern, 302 Notropis amoenus, 302 analostanus, 302 bifrenatus, 301 hudsonius, 302 Nuphar advena, 76, 78-81 Nyssa sylvatica, 220

Ocypode quadrata, 65 Odostomia bisuturalis, 183, 185 dux, 183, 185 impressa, 183, 185, 256 Ogyrides limicola, 252-6 Oithona brevicornis, 88 spp., 260, 264-5, 268 Okkelbergia aepypteria, 301-2 Olney, J. E., and G. C. Grant, 229-37 Opisthonema oglinum, 200 Opsanus tau, 52, 54-5, 277 Orchis spectablis, 302 Orontium aquaticum, 78, 80-1 Oxydendrum arboreum, 220 Oyster, 188-96 shell, 5 toadfish, 52, 54

Pachygrapsus crassipes, 32 Palaemon squilla, 296 Palaemontes, 165 pugio, 276-9, 284 Palaeonotus heteroseta, 249 Panopeus herbstii, 29, 278 Paracalanus parvus, 91, 264, 268-9 Paralichthys lethostigma, 277 Paraprionospio pinnata, 251-3, 255-6 Paraxanthias, 30-1 taylori, 29-30

sp., 217

Pseudotriton ruber, 302

Pectobacterium sp., 217 Peltandra virginica, 17, 76, 78, 80, 82 Penaeus aztecus, 278 setiferus, 276-8 Penilia avirostris, 265 Petrolisthes, 165 Pfaender, F. K., and R. D. Fallon, 292-5 Pheromone, 27, 32 Philyra scabriuscula, 31 Phoronis psammophila, 249, 254-6 spp., 252 Phosphorus concentration, 67-8, 71-2 Phragmatopoma california, 59 lapidosa, 59-60 Phyllodoce arenae, 249 Pickerelweed, 79 Pilumnus hirtellus, 29 Pimephales promelas, 127 Pirate perch, 301 Plethodon, 129 caddoensis, 130 cinereus cinereus, 130 polycentratus, 129 serratus, 130 dorsalis angusticlavius, 129-31 dorsalis, 129, 130-1 glutinosus, 130 albagula, 129 hoffmani, 130-1 jordani, 130-1 larselli, 129 nettingi, 130 hubrichti, 130-1 nettingi, 130-1 shenandoah, 130-1 ouachitae, 130-1 punctatus, 129-30 richmondi, 130-1 welleri, 129-31 yonahlossee, 130-1 Podon leuckarti, 264-5, 269 polyphemoides, 264-5, 269 Pogonias cromis, 27 Polycerella conyma, 183, 186 Polydactylus octoneumus, 198, 200 Polydora ligni, 253, 283 nuchalis, 257 Polygonum, 79-81, 84 arifolium, 83 punctatum, 17-8 Polypodium virginianum, 302 Pomatomus saltatrix, 309 Pontederia cordata, 76, 79 Porphyra, 177-8 umbilicalis, 177 Portunus sanguinolentus, 31-2 Potimirim, 165 Potter, W. A., D. W. Daniels and R. F. Denoncourt, 304-5 Priacanthus cruentatus, 199, 203 Prionetus sp., 277 Pristigenys alta, 200, 203 Procladius sp., 250 Prosuberites microsclerus, 184 Pseudeurythoe sp., 252, 254-6 Pseudocalanus minutus, 260, 264, 268-9 Pseudodiaptomus coronatus, 88 Pseudomonas, 45-8

Pseudupeneus maculatus, 200 Pugettia producta, 31

Q

Quercus alba, 220 coccinea, 220 prinus, 220 velutina, 220

R

Rachycentron canadum, 200 Ralfsia, 177, 179 verrucosa, 179 Rangia cuneata, 247, 249-50 Razor clam, 300 Red drum, 309 maple, 220 salamander, 302 Rees, C. P., 59-61 Reisman, H. M., and W. L. Nicol, 1-7 Rhinoptera bonasus, 198, 200 Rhodes, R. G., 177-181 Richards, C. E., and M. Castagna, 308-9 Rissola marginata, 277 Rithropanopeus harrisii, 284

S

Rose mallow, 78-80

Sabella microphthalma, 185 Sabellaria vulgaris, 59-60 Sagitta elegans, 264-5 Sagittaria latifolia, 17 Salicornia dolichoslachya, 20 virginica, 16-7, 20 Salmonella, 219 Sand shrimp, 131-4 Saphirella sp., 264-5, 268 Sassafras albidum, 220 Sawgrass, 290 Scarlet oak, 220 Schwartz, R. C., 24-34 Sciaenops ocellata, 309 Scirpus olneyi, 18 spp., 17-8, 78 validus, 80 Scoloplos fragilis, 249, 255 robustus, 253 Scorpaena pulmieri, 200 Scottolana canadensis, 88 Sedge, 78 Selar crumenophthalmus, 200-3 Selene vomer, 277 Semotilus corporalis, 302 Shima, L. J., R. R. Anderson and V. P. Carter, 74-85 Showy orchid, 302 Sigambra tentaculata, 251 Silver perch, 52 Skeletonema costatum, 151, 260, 262, 268 Snails, 170-6 Soil nutrient, marsh production relationship, 15, 22 Solemya velum, 301 Solen viridis, 301 Sooty tern, 65 Sorocarpus, 177

micromorus, 177

Sourwood, 220 Sparagnium, 81 Spartina, 168-9, 171-6, 274, 292-4 alterniflora, 16-8, 20-2, 179, 272, 292-3, 289 cynosuroides, 17-8 patens, 16-8 Spiochaetopterus oculatus, 248 Spiophanes bombyx, 248-55 Spisula solidissima, 2 Sponge, 1-6 Spot, 52 Spotted hake, 52 Squilla empusa, 278 Stauffer, J. R., Jr., and R. F. Denoncourt 303-4 Stellifer lanceolatus, 278 Stictyosiphon, 177, 180 soriferus, 180 tortilis, 180 Stiliger fuscata, 183, 185 Stiven, A. E., and J. T. Hunter, 168-76 Streblonema, 177 oligosporum, 177-8 Streblospio benedicti, 249, 256-7 Striata attenuata, 180 Striped bass, 52 burrfish, 128 mullet, 65 Stylochus ellipticus, 283-7

Sweet flag, 78, 81 Swingleus sp., 37–8 Sylvilagus, 220 floridanus, 220 transitionalis, 220 Symphurus civitatus, 236 diomedianus, 230, 235 marginatus, 230 parvus, 236 parvus, 236 plagiusa, 229–31, 234–5, 277–8 pterospilotus, 230 sp., 235–6 urospilus, 236 Syngnathus fuscus, 277

Synodus foetens, 200, 277

Suaeda maritima, 20

1

Taft, J. L., and W. R. Taylor, 67-73 Tagelus divisus, 301 plebius, 2 Talitrus (= Orchestia), 65 Tarpon, 123-4 Tautogolabrus adspersus, 101 Tautog, 107 Tautoga onitis, 107 Taylor, W. R., and J. L. Taft, 67-73 Tearthumb, 79, 80-1 Tegula funebralis, 174 Tellina agilis, 253, 257 Temora longicornus, 264, 269 Tenellia fuscata, 183, 186 Tessellated darter, 301 Teucrium canadense, 17-8 Thalassia, 183, 185 Thalassiosira nordenskioldii, 151, 262

pseudonana, 149-56 Tharyx setigera, 251-2 Thiobacillus, 43-4 Thomas, D. L., and C. B. Milstein, 198-204 Tortanus discaudatus, 264-5, 269 Trachinocephalus myops, 198 Trachinotus goodei, 200 Trachurus lathami, 199 Trematode, 108 Trichiurus lepturus, 200-3 Trinectes maculatus, 52, 54-5, 277-8 Triphora nigrocincta, 183, 185 Tropical Storm Agnes, 142, 246-58, 284 Tsuga canadensis, 302 Tucker, J. W., Jr., and R. G. Hodson, 123-5 Turbanella ambronensis, 298-9 Turbonilla interrupta, 183, 185, 252 Two lined salamander, 302 Typha angustifolia, 17-8 sp., 76, 78, 80-2

U

Ulanowicz, R. L., 114-22 Umbra pygmaea, 125, 301 Urophycis regius, 52-5 Urosalpinx, 184-5, 187 cinera, 2, 183-4

V

Vallisneria, 302 Vibrio, 45-9 parahaemolyticus, 43-8 Victorella pavida, 283-6 Virnstein, R. V., D. F. Boesch and R. J. Diaz, 245-58

W

Waller, W. T., T. C. Ginn and G. J. Lauer, 8-14 Weakfish, 52, 309 Westman, J. R., and M. E. Bender, 125-8 White bass, 304 catfish, 52 mullet, 308-9 perch, 52, 102 Wild rice, 76-9, 81

X

Xantho incisus, 29 pilipes, 31

Y

Yellow lady's slipper, 302 poplar, 220 water lily, 76, 79, 81 Yoldia limatula, 257

2

Zizania acquatica, 76, 78-9, 81-3 Zooplankton biomass, 262-3, 267 Zoothamnium, 263-9 Zostera, 182-7 marina, 182

